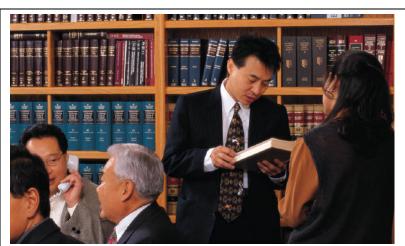


# Asian-Owned Businesses In Kentucky







Old Capitol Annex · 300 West Broadway · Frankfort, KY 40601-1975 · Phone 502.564.7140 · Fax 502.564.3256 · www.thinkkentucky.com

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Compiled by the Office of Research and Information Technology, General Research Branch, Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development

July, 2006

### SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

## **United States**

In 2002, there were 1.1 million Asian-owned non-farm businesses in the U.S., employing over 2.2 million persons and generating more than \$326 billion in business revenues. Asian-owned firms accounted for 4.8 percent of all non-farm businesses in the U.S., 2.0 percent of their employment and 1.4 percent of their receipts.

The 2002 Survey of Business Owners (SBO) defines Asian-owned businesses as firms in which Asians own 51 percent or more of the stock or equity of the business. The data in this report were collected as part of the 2002 Economic Census from a large sample of all non-farm businesses filing 2002 tax forms as individual proprietorships, partnerships, or any type of corporation, and with receipts of \$1,000 or more.

# Kentucky

Kentucky's Asian population of 36,986 in 2004 ranked 33<sup>rd</sup> in the nation according to the U.S. Census Bureau. The U.S. Census Bureau reported 3,236 Asian-owned firms in Kentucky in 2002. Asians owned 1.08 percent of all firms in Kentucky with sales and receipts over \$1,363,000,000. The net change in the number of Asian-owned firms was 721 from 1997 to 2002.

Other services (except public administration) comprised the highest number of Asian-owned firms in Kentucky with approximately 24.5 percent of firms. Following other services in order of number of firms was: health care and social assistance; accommodation and food services; retail trade; professional, scientific, and technical services; real estate and rental and leasing; manufacturing; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; construction; finance and insurance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; wholesale trade (tied with) transportation and warehousing; information; and management of companies and enterprises.

Kentucky Asian-owned firms with paid employees accounted for 40 percent of the total Asian-owned firms. These firms employed 11,966 employees, nearly one percent of the people employed in Kentucky businesses. The largest number of these people were employed in the accommodation and food services sector – about 37.5 percent of employees in Asian-owned businesses. The health care and social assistance sector accounted for 20.6 percent of employees, followed by other services (except public administration) with approximately 4.5 percent. Following other services in order of employment size were: retail trade; construction; professional, scientific, and technical services; transportation and warehousing; wholesale trade; administrative and support and

waste management and remediation services; and arts, entertainment, and recreation.

Average sales and receipts per firm for all Kentucky Asian-owned firms was \$421,053.15 in 2002 compared to \$944,042 for all Kentucky firms. Asian-owned firms with paid employees averaged \$996,634 in sales and receipts compared to an average of \$4,000,748 for all Kentucky firms with paid employees.

For additional information or assistance regarding Asian-owned businesses in Kentucky, contact:

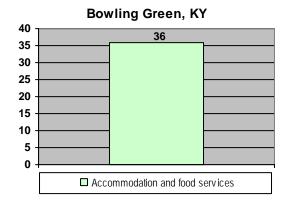
> Small Business Services Division Kentucky Cabinet for Economic Development 23<sup>rd</sup> Floor, Capital Plaza Tower 500 Mero Street Frankfort, KY 40601 Phone: (800) 626-2250 or (502) 564-2064

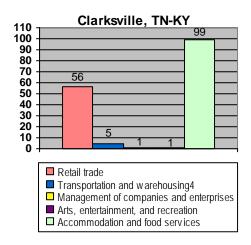
(502) 564-5932 Fax:

http://www.ced.ky.gov/KYEDC/BusStart.aspx

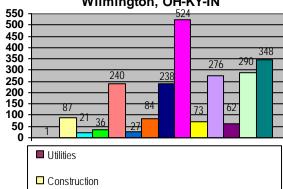
For more national statistics from the U.S. Census Bureau, click on http://www.census.gov/csd/sbo/asian2002.htm

# Statistics by Kind of Business for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100 or More Asian-Owned Firms: 2002





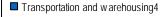




# Manufacturing







■ Finance and insurance5

■ Real estate and rental and leasing

■ Professional, scientific, and technical services

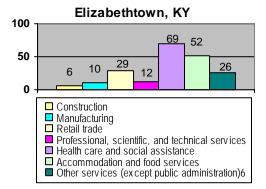
■ Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services

■ Health care and social assistance

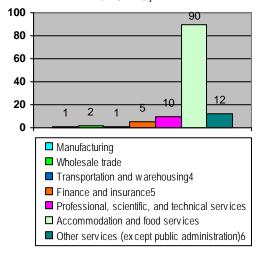
Arts, entertainment, and recreation

■ Accommodation and food services

■ Other services (except public administration)6



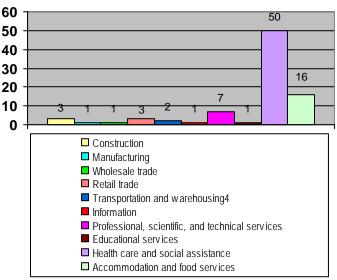
### Evansville, IN-KY

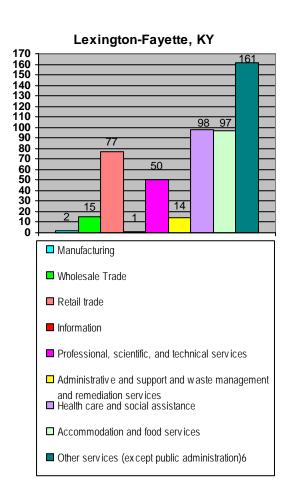


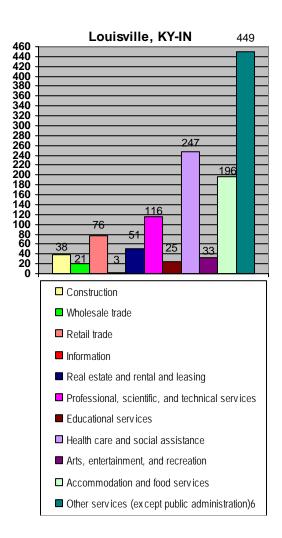
4 Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, US Dept of Transportation. Railroad transportation and US Postal Service are out of scope for the 2002 Economic Census. 5 Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930). 6 Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

# Statistics by Kind of Business for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100 or More Asian-Owned Firms: 2002









<sup>4</sup> Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, US Dept of Transportation. Railroad transportation and US Postal Service are out of scope for the 2002 Economic Census. 5 Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930). 6 Data do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Kentucky Asian-Owned Firms: 2002

All firms   Firms with paid employees
Total   3,236   1,362,528   1,296   1,291,638   11,966   290,084
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & agricultural support services¹ S D S S S S S Mining
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & agricultural support services¹ S D S S S S S Mining
agricultural support services <sup>1</sup> S D S S S S Mining
Mining Utilities
Utilities
Construction   79   38.768   18   37.080   366   9.971
Manufacturing   89   528,629   71   D   h   D
Wholesale Trade   45   40,318   11   35,642   100   3,487
Retail Trade   265   99,969   102   90,212   398   7,872
Transportation & warehousing <sup>2</sup> 45 21,117 19 18,983 147 4,154
Information   20   D   2   D   a   D
IFinance and insurance <sup>3</sup>   66   D   S   D   a   D
Real estate & rental & leasing 125 9,763 S S S
Professional, scientific, &
technical services 258 45,072 52 40,627 260 13,818
Management of companies &
enterprises 1 D 1 D a D
Administrative & support & waste
management & remediation 84 2,926 4 1,092 65 707
services
Educational services S D S D a D
Health care & social assistance 675 315,059 377 302,384 2,464 101,952
Arts, entertainment, & recreation 49 14,342 11 12,159 46 1,350
Accommodation and food
services 591 197.307 502 192.414 4.490 45.874
Other services (except public
administration) <sup>4</sup> 803 45,734 112 27,751 537 9,221
Industries not classified

- 1 Data do not include crop and animal production.
- 2 Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 2002 Economic Census.
- 3 Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles, except real estate investment trusts.
- 4 Data do not include religious, grant making, civic, professional, and similar organizations and private households. Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain non sampling errors.
- **S** = Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more;  $\mathbf{D}$  = withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals;  $\mathbf{a} = 0$  -19 employees;  $\mathbf{h} = 2,500$  to 4,999 employees;  $\mathbf{r} = 2,500$  employees;  $\mathbf{r} = 3,500$  emp

# **Kentucky Asian-Owned Firms By Detailed Group 2002**

	All	firms	Firms with paid employees				
Detailed Group	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Employees	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)	
Asian	3,236	1,362,528	1,296	1,291,638	11,966	290,084	
Asian Indian	1,053	465,691	528	437,860	4,406	112,919	
Chinese	549	154,513	281	146,606	2,384	39,264	
Filipino	226	54,456	68	51,473	419	12,362	
Japanese	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Korean	316	46,593	130	D	f	D	
Vietnamese	496	104,974	65	D	f	D	
Other Asian	295	110,165	134	D	f	D	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, February, 2006.  $\mathbf{S}$  = Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more;  $\mathbf{D}$  = withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals;  $\mathbf{f}$  = 500 to 999 employees.

# Kentucky Asian-Owned Firms By Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and Detailed Groups: 2002

mon opoman or				rms with paid employees			
	All	Sales &		Sales &		Annual	
MSA / Groups	Firms	Receipts (\$1,000)	Firms	Receipts (\$1,000)	Employees	Payroll (\$1,000)	
mon / oroups	1 111113	(ψ1,000)	1 111113	(ψ1,000)	Linployees	(ψ1,000)	
Bowling Green, KY							
Asian	125	33,329	62	31,370	398	6,435	
Asian Indian	48	13,064	S	S	S	S	
Chinese	S	D	S	S	S	S	
Filipino	S	D	S	S	S	S	
Japanese	S	D	S	D	С	D	
Korean	S	D	S	S	S	S	
Vietnamese	S	D	S	D	b	D	
Other Asian	S	D	S	D	b	D	
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN							
Asian	2,395	697,042	788	613,706	6,699	147,446	
Asian Indian	915	359,642	397	331,474	3,248	81,340	
Chinese	463	102,800	162	86,698	1,160	29,368	
Filipino	160	67,795	S	S	S	S	
Japanese	S	\$	S	S	S	<u>S</u>	
Korean	200	33,368	84	22,474	322	3,588	
Vietnamese	323	17,650	29	12,772	111	3,263	
Other Asian	S	S	S	S	S	S	
Clarksville, TN-KY							
Asian	314	83,316	140	75,508	1,215	13,784	
Asian Indian	84	34,010	51	31,404	627	5,208	
Chinese	S	D	S	D	С	<u>D</u>	
Filipino	S	D	S	S	S	S	
Japanese	S	D	S	D	b	D	
Korean	114	24,867	S	D	e	D	
Vietnamese	S	D	S	S	S	<u>S</u>	
Other Asian	S	S	S	D	С	D	
Elizabethtown, KY	045		400	2			
Asian	215	D 42.420	100	D	f S	D	
Asian Indian Chinese	58 S	13,430	S S	S D	5 b	S D	
Filipino	S	D D	S	D	b	D	
Japanese	14	D	S	D	b	D	
Korean	67	D	S	D	b	D	
Vietnamese	S	D	S	D	b	D	
Other Asian	38	D	S	D	C	D	
Evansville, IN-KY	30	<u> </u>	3	D	U		
Asian	247	154,540	123	152.023	1,327	21,536	
Asian Indian	98	17,563	39	15,519	395	4,315	
Chinese	93	D	S	D	f	D	
Filipino	S	D	S	D	b	D	
Japanese	5	D	S	D	b	D	
Korean	S	D	S	D	a	D	
Vietnamese	S	D	S	S	S	S	
Other Asian	19	6,403	S	D	b	D	
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	10	0,100	9	Ľ	ž.		
Asian	123	52,235	S	S	S	S	
Asian Indian	40	D	32	D	е	D	
Chinese	S	D	S	D	C	D	
Filipino	S	D	S	D	a	D	
Japanese	17	D	S	D	a	D	
Korean	7	D	-	-	-	-	
Vietnamese	15	D	S	D	а	D	
Other Asian	1	D	1	D	а	D	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, February, 2006.

S = Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more; **D** = withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals; **a** = 0-19 employees; **b** = 20 to 99 employees; **c** = 100 to 249 employees; **e** = 250 to 499 employees; **f** = 500 to 999 employees.

# Kentucky Asian-Owned Firms By Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and Detailed Groups: 2002

	All	firms	Firms with paid employees				Firms with paid emplo			yees
MSA / Groups	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Employees	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)				
Lexington-Fayette-KY										
Asian	558	110,402	182	98,187	1,645	28,595				
Asian Indian	176	65,157	80	60,228	1,043	19,600				
Chinese	124	19,252	48	00,228 D	1,038 e	19,000 D				
Filipino	S S	19,232 D	\$	S	S	S				
Japanese	74	D	S		b	D				
Korean	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	D	S	D	b	D				
Vietnamese	S	D	S	D	a	D				
Other Asian	S	D	S	D	b	D				
Louisville, KY-IN	J				D					
Asian	1,464	548,549	518	511,100	4,707	125,948				
Asian Indian	365	96,857	126	87,635	1,040	31,638				
Chinese	258	D	S	D	1,010 a	D .,000				
Filipino	93	D	32	D	C	D				
Japanese	S	D	S	D	g	D				
Korean	154	26,936	78	D	e	D				
Vietnamese	319	D	43	D	e	D				
Other Asian	S	D	S	D	C	D				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, February, 2006.  $\mathbf{S}$  = Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more;  $\mathbf{D}$  = withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals;  $\mathbf{a}$  = 0-19 employees;  $\mathbf{b}$  = 20 to 99 employees;  $\mathbf{c}$  = 100 to 249 employees;  $\mathbf{c}$  = 250 to 499 employees;  $\mathbf{g}$  = 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Kentucky Selected Counties With 100 or More Asian-Owned Firms: 2002

Romanny Colocton Countries With 100 of Moro Acidir Childer Innie. 2002							
	All	firms	Firms with paid employees				
Counties	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Employees	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)	
Kentucky	3,236	1,362,528	1,296	1,291,638	11,966	290,084	
Boone	104	28,078	S	S	S	S	
Fayette	505	91,579	145	79,813	1,145	25,763	
Hardin	208	74,343	96	72,223	622	23,218	
Jefferson	1,039	297,883	332	273,170	2,880	66,603	
Warren	125	33,329	62	31,370	398	6,435	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, February, 2006. **S** = Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

Kentucky Selected Places With 100 or More Asian-Owned Firms: 2002

	All	firms	Firms with paid employees			
Counties	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Firms	Sales & Receipts (\$1,000)	Employees	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)
		, ,		, ,	' '	. , ,
Kentucky	3,236	1,362,528	1,296	1,291,638	11,966	290,084
Bowling Green	108	32,806	S	S	S	S
Elizabethtown	104	50,178	S	S	S	S
Lexington-Fayette	505	91,579	145	79,813	1,145	25,763
Louisville	509	88,934	180	76,360	1,136	24,669

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, February, 2006. **S** = Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.